

Contents

Foreword xi

Acknowledgments xiii

Contributors xv

Introduction xvii

JOHN WITTE JR. AND FRANK S. ALEXANDER

Introduction to the Modern Orthodox Tradition 1

PAUL VALLIERE

1. Vladimir Soloviev (1853–1900)

Commentary

PAUL VALLIERE 33

Original Source Materials

Author's Preface to *The Spiritual Foundations of Life* 76

Law and Morality: Essays in Applied Ethics 78

Russia and the Universal Church 83

The Justification of the Good 87

2. Nicholas Berdyaev (1874–1948)

Commentary

VIGEN GUROIAN 106

Original Source Materials

On the Nature and Value of Personality	143
Personalism v. Egoism	144
Personality and the Andric Existence	145
Personality and Communion	146
Christianity and Redemption	147
The Fall: The Origin of Good and Evil	151
God Is Beyond Good and Evil	152
Freedom, Free Will, and Values	153
Three Types of Ethics	154
The Ethics of Law	154
The Ethics of Redemption	160
The Ethics of Creativeness	165
Creativeness and Imagination	169
Creativeness and Beauty	170
Creativeness and the Kingdom of Heaven	170

3. Vladimir Nikolaievich Lossky (1903–1958)

Commentary

MIKHAIL M. KULAKOV 172

Original Source Materials

<i>Sept jours sur les routes de France (Seven Days on the Roads of France)</i>	211
<i>The Mystical Theology of the Eastern Church</i>	216
The Way of Union	217
Redemption and Deification	218
The Temptations of Ecclesial Consciousness	221
Tradition and Traditions	221
Dominion and Kingship: An Eschatological Study	222
The Theological Notion of the Human Person	227
Catholic Consciousness	228
<i>Orthodox Theology: An Introduction</i>	229

4. Mother Maria Skobtsova (1891–1945)

Commentary

MICHAEL PLEKON 233

Original Source Materials

- The Second Gospel Commandment 271
On the Imitation of the Mother of God 273
The Mysticism of Human Communion 276
The Cross and the Hammer-and-Sickle 278
 Towards a New Monasticism 280
 The Poor in Spirit 283
A Justification of Pharaism 286
 Insight in Wartime 288
 Types of Religious Life 290

5. Dumitru Stăniloae (1903–1993)

Commentary

LUCIAN TURCESCU 295

Original Source Materials

- Natural Revelation 323
The Orthodox Doctrine of Salvation 325
The Tree of the Knowledge of Good and Evil 327
Providence and the Deification of the World 334
Seven Mornings with Father Stăniloae 336
 The Moral Aspect of Nationalism 340
 The Permanent National Ideal 340
Brief Theological Interpretation of the Nation 340

Copyright Information 343

Index to Biblical Citations 345

General Index 347